



DNA Certificate

Accordant International Pigeon Panel by ISAG

Certificate issued on October 22, 2021 in Moen, Belgium

Certificate updated October 26, 2021



OCT20210710

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The authenticity and updates of this certificate can be verified on "<http://www.pigen.be>"
This certificate¹ ensures parentage authenticity of pigeon BE21-4078387.

BE21-4078387	BE19-4099341	father	grandfather
Certificate: OCT20210710 Proven by DNA	Certificate: OCT20210704 Proven by DNA		grandmother
		mother	grandfather
			grandmother

Ruben Lanckriet

Pascal Lanneau

¹ This certificate is issued based on tests performed on DNA samples to PiGen by accredited veterinarians and/or FCI officials appointed by the persons that confirmed, on the date of DNA sampling, to be the respective owners of the pigeons with the ringnumbers mentioned in this certificate.

² DNA testing is done according to internationally agreed Pigeon Panel and recommendations by ISAG (International Society of Animal Genetics). The testing labs are certified according NEN-EN-ISO 9001. The probability of exclusion (PE) of this parentage verification is higher than 99,9%.

³ The following DNA markers are scientifically associated with racing performance;

LDHA is a gene for a lactate dehydrogenase enzyme.

DRD4 or dopamine receptor 4 gene is an indicator for character traits.

CRY1 or cryptochrome 1 gene codes for a protein in the retina of the eye.

Calcium/calmodulin-dependent serine protein kinase (CASK) is a gene important for synapse formation in the brain and the nerve-muscle connection.

LDL Receptor related Protein 8 (LRP8) is a gene important for the growth of the hippocampus inside the brain.

The hippocampus is important for recognition of geographic structures and navigational abilities.

Glutathion-diSulfide-Reductase (GSR) is a protein that is associated with magnetoreception abilities.

